

DECUS NO.

8-521

TITLE

A CLOCK

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COMPANY

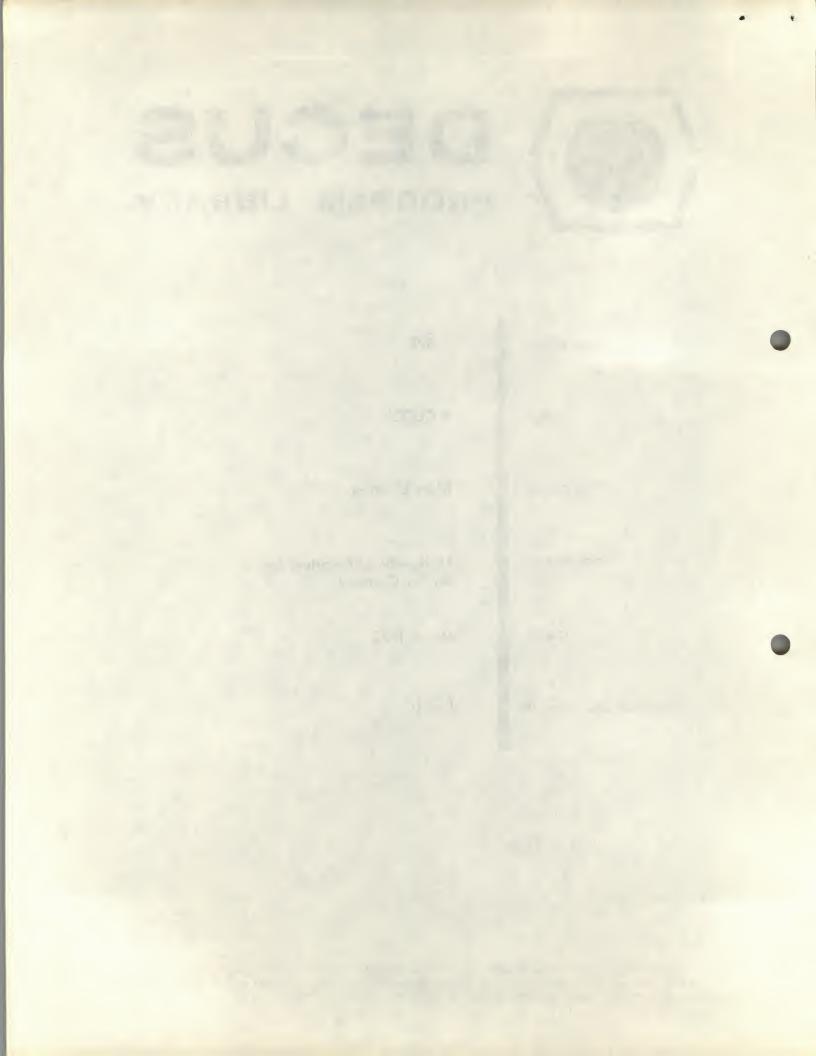
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SOURCELANGUAGE

PAL III



ABSTRACT:

This demonstration program will display a clock on the oscylloscope of an AXØ8 A/D-converter. After setting the clock, the running clock will displayed on the oscylloscope. There are possibilities to regulate the clock during running.

REQUIREMENTS:

Storage: This program occupies the locations $\emptyset...2$, $1\emptyset$, $2\emptyset...57$, $2\emptyset\emptyset...1145$.

The data are in locations 1146...4347Equipment: PDP-8/I or PDP-8/E with an AXØ8

A/D-converter and ASR-33 teletype

(LAB-8 System)

LOADING PROCEDURE:

Load the binary tape into field \$\psi\$ with the BIN-Loader. Turn on the teletype and the oscylloscope of AX\$\psi\$8.

WORKING OF PROGRAM:

- After loading, start the program at location \$2\$\$\tilde{\psi}\$.
 The teletype will type a carriage-return, the oscylloscope will display the face of the clock,
 the hands of the clock will be at 12.
- 2. Type the hours on the keyboard-reader $(\emptyset\emptyset, \emptyset1,...,11)$. If the input is correct, it will be typed on the teletype.
- 3. Type the minutes on the keyboard-reader (\$\psi\$, \$\psi\$1,..., 59). If the input is correct, it will be typed on the teletype. During this operations the clock face will be displayed on the oscylloscope, it will show the time.
- 4. If you type any sign on the keyboard-reader, the clock will run (controlled by the crystal-clock of the AXØ8) and display the correct time on the oscylloscope.
- 5. While the clock is running there are two possibilities of input:

M minute hand one minute foward, second hand to 12

S second hand to 12

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/ PROGRAM: DISPLAY A CLOCK ON THE OSCYLLOSCOPE
/ EQUIPMENT:
              PDP-8
               AX Ø8
               OSCYLLOSCOPE
/ STORAGE: FOR PROGRAM: 1,2,10,20...57,200...1145
           FOR DATA: 1146...4347
/ LOADING PROCEDURE
/ LOAD THE BINARY-TAPE AND START THE PROGRAM AT LOCATION 0200.
/ THE TELETYPE WILL TYPE A CARRIAGE-RETURN, THE OSCYLLOSCOPE
/ WILL DISPLAY THE FACE OF THE CLOCK, THE HANDS OF THE CLOCK
/ WILL BE AT 12.
/ WORKING OF PROGRAM
/ TYPE THE HOURS ON KEYBOARD-READER (00,01,...,11), IF THE
/ INPUT IS CORRECT, IT WILL BE TYPED ON THE TELETYPE. THEN
/ TYPE THE MINUTES ON KEYBOARD-READER (00,01,...,59), IF THE
/ INPUT IS CORRECT IT WILL BE TYPED ON THE TELETYPE. DURING
/ THE INPUT THE CLOCK FACE WILL BE DISPLAYED ON THE OSCYLLOSCOPE
/ IT WILL SHOW THE TIME.
/ AFTER THE INPUT OF HOURS AND MINUTES THE CLOCK WILL RUN
/ (CONTROLLED BY THE CRYSTAL-CLOCK OF THE AX08), IF YOU TYPE
/ ANY SIGN ON THE KEYBOARD.
/ DURING RUNNING THERE ARE TWO POSSIBILITIES OF INPUT:
              M ONE MINUTE FORWARD AND SECONDS TO 12
```

SECONDS TO 12

```
/ SPECIFICATION FOR THE AX 08
CLXK=6352
SKXK=6321
OTEN=6344
DX C= 6301
DXL=6302
DY C=6311
DYL=6312
DI S=6314
                                                      Page Ø
*1
                                 / POINTER TO THE
           JMP I .+1
                                        / INTERRUPT ROUTINE
           INTER
*20
                                 / IOUT+1 IS START OF DATA
           IOUT
START,
           Ø
                                 / INEW+480
POINTER,
                                 1 -60
M60,
           -74
           112
                                 174
C74,
           -3420
                                 / -10.000
CNT,
           -3
M14,
           -14
                                 / -12
SECOND,
           0
MINUTE,
           0
HOURE,
           03
DISS,
           Ø
DI SM,
           Ø
DI SH,
           Ø
LOW,
           Ø
           0
HIGH.
MIN60,
           0
           - 17
M15,
                                 / -15
           -20
                                  1 -16
SEC15,
           Ø
MIN 15,
           Ø
```

HOU15,

QUADSEC,

QUADMIN,

X, Y,

XS,

YS,

MX.

MY.

XH,

YH,

QUADH,

Ø

Ø

Ø

Ø

0

Ø

0

0

0

0

4

```
/ PROGRAM-START AT START ADRESS 0200
*200
                             / POINTER TO THE
         JMP I .+1
         GO
                                   / PROGRAM-START
/ INTERRUPT-ROUTINE
                             / INTERRUPT FROM CRYSTAL-CLOCK ?
          SKXK
INTER,
                             / NO: FROM TTY-INPUT
         JMP NOCRYS
                             / YES: CLEAR CRYSTAL-CLOCK FLAG
         CLXK
         ISZ LOW
         JMP GOON20
                             / 10.000-TIMES INTERRUPT ?
         ISZ HIGH
                             / NO
         JMP GOON20
         DCA SAV
         TAD CHECK
                             / READY ?
          SNA CLA
                             / NO: ERROR
         HLT
                             / YES
         TAD SAV
                             / SAVE (AC),(LINK),(Ø)
         JMS SAVE
                             / SET COUNTER (-10.000), ION
         JMS NEW
                            / SEC=SEC+1-->60=0 ?
         ISZ SECOND
          SKP
                             / NO
                             / YES: CHECK MINUTE
         JMP GOON6
                             / NO: SET A NEW START OF
         JMS I .+1
                             / THE SECONDS HAND
         NEWSEC
         JMP GOON9
                                   / OF THE CLUCK
                            / YES: 60 SECONDS
GOON6,
         JMS ZEROSEC
                             / 60 MINUTES ?
         ISZ MIN60
                             / NO
         JMP GOONS
                             / YES: 60 MINUTES
          TAD M60
                             / SET A NEW COUNTER
         DCA MIN60
         TAD M15+1
          DCA MIN15
          DCA QUADMIN
                            / SET 1-ST QUARTER
          DCA XM
          DCA YM
          TAD M14
          DCA MINUTE
          TAD POINTER
                             / NEW START OF THE MINUTES
                             / / HAND OF THE CLOCK
         DCA DI SM
                            / HOURE=HOURE+ 1--> 60=0 ?
         ISZ HOURE
```

/ NO

JMP GOON7

	TAD M6Ø DCA HOURE TAD M15+1 DCA HOU15	/ YES: SET A NEW COUNTER
	DCA QUADH DCA XH DCA YH	/ SET 1-ST QUARTER
		/ NEW START OF THE HOURS / HAND OF THE CLOCK
GOON7,	JMS I •+1 NEWHOU JMP GOON9	/ SET START OF THE / / HOURS HAND OF / / THE CLOCK
GOON8,	JMS I •+1 NEWMIN ISZ MINUTE JMP GOON9 TAD M14	/ NEW START OF THE MINUTES / / HAND OF THE CLOCK / 12 MINUTES = 1/5 HOURE ? / NO / YES: SET NEW COUNTER
	DCA MINUTE JMS I + 1 NEWHOU ISZ HOURE	/ NEW START OF THE HOURS / / HAND OF THE CLOCK
GOON9,	CLA CLL IOF CMA DCA CHECK TAD ZERO DCA Ø	/ INTERRUPT OFF / SET CHECK-LOCATION TO -1 / FETCH OLD (Ø)
	TAD SAVEL RAL TAD SAVE	/ FETCH OLD (LINK) / FETCH OLD (AC)
GOON 20,	ION JMP I Ø	/ INTERRUPT ON / RETURN: END OF ROUTINE
NO CRY S,	DCA SAV TAD CHECK SZA CLA JMP •+5	/ SAVE (AC) / READY FOR INPUT ? / YES
	KRB CLA CLL TAD SAV JMP GOON20	/ NO: CLEAR FLAG AND BUFFER / IGNORE INPUT / FETCH (AC) / RETURN

/ YES: READY FOR INPUT TAD SAV JMS SAVE / SAVE (AC),(LINK),(0) / INTERRUPT ON KRB TAD M315 / WAS INPUT 'M" ? SZA JMP GOON 10 1. NO JMS NEW / YES: SET THE CLOCK ONE / MINUTE FOWARD JMP GOON 6 TAD M6 GOON 10, / WAS INPUT "S" ? SZA CLA JMP GOON9 / NO / YES / ZERO SECONDS JMS NEW JMS ZEROSEC JMP GOON9

/ SUBROUTINE TO SET THE SECONDS HAND OF THE CLOCK TO ZERO

ZERO SEC, HLT

TAD M60 / SET NEW COUNTER (-60)

DCA SECOND

TAD M15+1 / (-16)

DCA SEC15

DCA QUADSEC / SET 1-ST QUARTER

DCA XS DCA YS

TAD POINTER / SET NEW START OF SECONDS
DCA DISS / HAND OF THE CLOCK
JMP I ZEROSEC / RETURN: END OF SUBROUTINE

/ SUBROUTINE TO SAVE THE CONTENTS OF (AC), (LINK), (Ø) / AND TO SET THE CHECK-LOCATION TO ZERO

HLT SAVE,

DCA SAVEAC / SAVE (AC)

RAR

DCA SAVEL / SAVE (LINK)

TAD Ø

DCA ZERO / SAVE (Ø)
DCA CHECK / CHECK-LOCATION=Ø
JMP I SAVE / RETURN: END OF SUBROUTINE

/ SUBROUTINE TO SET THE COUNTER (-10.000) AND TO TURN THE INTERRUPT ON NEW, HLT CLA CLL TAD CNT / SET COUNTER (-10.000)

DCA LOW TAD CNT+1 DCA HIGH

ION

JMP I NEW

/ INTERRUPT ON

/ RETURN: END OF SUBROUTINE

/ SYMBOLS

-6 M6, M6, M315, -315 Ø SAVEAC, SAVEL, Ø SAV, Ø ZERO, Ø CHECK, Ø

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/ SYMBOLS

DI ES, DI SPL INPUT IN, -12 M12, CAR, CARRET ONTI, 0 C2, 2 C48 Ø, 740 1 480 C60, 74 1 60 C14, 14 / 12 IGOON5, GOON5

/ START OF MAIN-PROGRAM

```
GO,
        KCC
                         / CLEAR FLAGS
        TLS
                          / AND BUFFER
        RRB
        PCF
        CLA CLL
        JMS I CAR / TYPE A CARRIAGE-RETURN
        TAD M 15+1 / SET COUNTER (-16)
        DCA MIN15
        TAD M15+1
        DCA HOU15
        DCA QUADMIN
                        / SET 1-ST QUARTER
        DCA XM
        DCA YM
        DCA QUADH
        DCA XH
        DCA YH
        TAD START
                         / START OF CLOCK-FACE
        TAD C480
        DCA POINTER / START OF THE HANDS
TAD POINTER / OF THE CLOCK
                         / SECOND = 12
        DCA DISS
        TAD POINTER
                         / MINUTE = 12
        DCA DI SM
        TAD POINTER
        DCA DI SH
                         / HOURE = 12
        JMS I DIES / DISPLAY ON OSC., INPUT ?
        JMS I IN / YES: 1-ST INPUT OF HOURS
                      / ONLY 0,1
/ WAS INPUT ZERO ?
/ YES
        -2
        SPA SNA
        JMP .+4
                         NO
        CLL RAL
        CLL CML RTL
        SKP
        CLA CLL
        DCA HOURE
        TAD HOURE
        SZA CLA
                        / WAS IT ZERO ?
        JMP .+3
                        / NO: INPUT WAS I
        TAD M12
                      / YES: INPUT WAS Ø
        SK P
        CLA CLL CMA RAL
        DCA .+3
                         / SET CHECK FOR 2-ND INPUT
        JMS I DIES
                        / DI SPLAY ON OSC., INPUT ?
```

```
JMS I IN
                           / YES: 2-ND INPUT OF HOURS
                           / ONLY 0, 1 OR 0, 1, ..., 9
         0
         TAD HOURE
         DCA HOURE
         TAD HOURE
                           / GET NUMBER OF HOURS
         CLL RTL
                           / AND MULTIPLY IT BY 5
         TAD HOURE
         DCA HOURE
                           / NUMBER OF 1/5 HOURS
         TAD HOURE
                      / SET COUNTER OF HOURS
         TAD M60
         DCA HOURE
         TAD C60
         TAD HOURE
         SNA CLA
                          / COUNTER OF HOURS (-60) ?
         JMP GOON 1
                         / YES
                          / NO: SET START OF THE
         TAD C60
                          / / HOURS HAND OF
         TAD HOURE
                                / THE CLOCK
         CIA
         DCA CNT1
         JMS I .+1
         NEWHOU
         ISZ CNT1
         JMP .-3
         JMS I CAR
GOON 1,
                           / TYPE A CARRIAGE-RETURN
         JMS I DIES
                           / DISPLAY ON OSC., INPUT ?
         JMS I IN
                          / YES: 1-ST INPUT OF MINUTES
                         / ONLY 0,1,...,5
/ WAS INPUT ZERO ?
/ YES
         -6
         SNA
         JMP GOON2
         DCA MINUTE
                         / NO
         TAD MINUTE
         CIA
                          / SET COUNTER
         DCA CNT1
         TAD C2
                          / DECIMAL TO OCTAL CONVERSION
         ISZ CNT1
         JMP .-2
        DCA CNT1
         TAD MINUTE
         CLL RAL
         RTL
         TAD CNTI
GOON 2,
        DCA MINUTE
                         / SET 1-ST INPUT OF MINUTES
        JMS I DIES
                          / DISPLAY ON OSC., INPUT ?
```

```
JMS I IN
                          / YES: 2-ND INPUT OF MINUTES
         -12
                          / ONLY 0, 1, ..., 9
         TAD MINUTE
         DCA MINUTE
                          / TYPE A CARRIAGE-RETURN
         JMS I CAR
         TAD MINUTE
         TAD M60
         DCA MIN60
                          / SET COUNTER OF MINUTES
         TAD MINUTE / CORRECT THE HOURS HAND
         DCA CNT1 / OF THE CLOCK
         TAD CNT1
GOON 3,
         TAD M14
         SPA
                           / ARE MINUTES > 12 ?
         JMP GOON4 / NO
         DCA CNT1
                          / YES
         JMS I .+1 / CORRECT START OF THE
         NEWHOU / HOURS HAND OF CLOCK
ISZ HOURE / CORRECT COUNTER OF HOURS
                          / CORRECT COUNTER OF HOURS
         I SZ HOURE
         TAD M14
         DCA XS
         JMS I .+1
                    / SET START OF THE
         NEWMIN
                          / / MINUTES HAND OF
/ THE CLOCK
         ISZ XS
         JMP . - 3
         JMP GOON 3
GOON4,
         DCA MINUTE
                        / SET COUNTER OF MINUTES
         TAD C14
         TAD MINUTE
         SNA CLA
                          / COUNTER OF MINUTES (-12) ?
         JMP I IGOON5
                          / YES
                          / NO
         TAD C14
         TAD MINUTE
         CIA
                                                      Page 3
         DCA XS
        JMS I .+1
NEWMIN
                     / CORRECT START OF THE
/ MINUTES HAND OF
/ THE CLOCK
         ISZ XS
         JMP .- 3
GOON5,
         TAD MM60
         DCA SECONDS / SET COUNTER OF SECONDS (-60)
TAD MISTI
         TAD M15+1
                          / SET COUNTER (-16)
         DCA SEC15
         TAD QUADSEC
                         / SET 1-ST QUARTER
         DCA XS
```

DCA YS

```
TSF
JMP .- 1
                 / CLEAR FLAG
TCF
JMS DISPL
KRB
                 / DISPLAY ON OSC., INPUT ?
                 / YES
CLA CLL CMA
DCA I CHECKI
CLXK
SKXK / SYNCHRONIZE THE

JMP -- 1 / CRYSTAL-CLOCK
JMP .-1
CLXK
                 / SET COUNTER (-10.000); ION
JMS I INEW
TAD C400
                 / INTERRUPT FROM CRYSTAL-CLOCK
OTEN
JMS DISPLAY / DISPLAY THE CLOCK

JMP -- 1 / ON OSCYLLOSCO
                 / / ON OSCYLLOSCOPE
```

```
/ SUBROUTINE FOR AN INPUT OF A NUMBER. IF IT IS CORRECT,
       TYPE IT ON TTY
INPUT.
         HLT
                           / FETCH INPUT
         KRB
         DCA NUMBER
         TAD NUMBER
         TAD M260
                         / INPUT AGAIN
         JMP AGAIN
         TAD I INPUT
         SMA CLA
                           / WAS INPUT CORRECT ?
                         / NO: INPUT AGAIN
/ YES
         JMP AGAIN
         TAD NUMBER
                           / PRINT IT ON TTY
         JMS OUTPUT
         TAD NUMBER
         AND M0017
         I SZ INPUT
         JMP I INPUT / RETURN
AG AIN,
         CLA CLL CMA RAL / INPUT AGAIN
         TAD INPUT
         DCA INPUT
                          / RETURN: END OF SUBROUTINE
         JMP I INPUT
/ SUBROUTINE FOR OUTPUT ON TTY
OUTPUT,
         HLT
         TSF
                          / READY ?
         JMP .-1
         TLS
                           / YES: PRINT IT
         CLA CLL
         JMP I OUTPUT / RETURN: END OF SUBROUTINE
/ SUBROUTINE TO DISPLAY THE CLOCK ON OSCYLLOSCOPE
/ AND WAIT FOR INPUT FROM TTY
DI SPL, HLT
        JMS DISPLAY / DISPLAY ON OSC.

KSF / ANY INPUT ?

JMP --2 / NO

JMP I DISPL / YES: RETURN: END OF SUBROUTINE
```

/ SUBROUTINE TO DISPLAY THE CLOCK ON OSCYLLOSCOPE

```
DI SPLAY,
          HLT
          TAD M240
          DCA CNT10
          DCA X
          DCA Y
          TAD START
                              / DI SPLAY THE CLOCK-FACE
          JMS OSC
          TAD M37
          DCA CNT10
          TAD XS
          DCA X
          TAD YS
          DCA Y
          TAD DISS
                         / DISPLAY THE SECONDS HAND
/ OF THE CLOCK
          JMS OSC
TAD M34
          DCA CNT10
          TAD XM
          DCA X
          TAD YM
          DCA Y
          TAD DI SM
                               / DI SPLAY THE MINUTES HAND
          JMS OSC
                               / OF THE CLOCK
          TAD M25
          DCA CNTIØ
          TAD XH
          DCA X
          TAD YH
          TAD DISH / DISPLAY THE HOURS HAND

JMS OSC / OF THE CLOCK

JMP I DISPLAY / RETURN: END OF SUBROUTINE
          DCA Y
```

/ SUBROUTINE TO DISPLAY POINTS ON OSCYLLOSCOPE

OSC,	HLT	The second second second second
	DCA 10	/ SET AUTO-INDEX REGISTER
	TAD X	
	JMS QUAD	/ WICH PART ?
	DX C DXL	
	CLA CLL	
	TAD Y	
	JMS QUAD	/ WICH PART ?
	DYC DYL DIS	/ DISPLAY THE POINT
	CLA CLL	
	ISZ CNT10	
	JMP OSC+2	
	JMP I OSC	/ RETURN: END OF SUBROUTINE

/ SUBROUTINE TO PREPARE DATAS FOR DISPLAY

OUAD, HLT
SNA CLA
JMP .+5
TAD I 10
CIA

TAD CIRCLE JMP I QUAD TAD I 10

JMP I QUAD

/ X <-- 2*R-X

/ RETURN / X <-- X

/ RETURN, END OF SUBROUTINE

/ SYMBOLS

NUMBER, -260 M260, MØØ17, 17 C400, 400 M240, -360 -74 MM60, Ø CNT10, CI RCLE, 233 M37, -45 -42 M34, M25, -31 NEW INEW, CHECKI, CHECK

/ -240

1 -60

/ 155 / -37 / -34 / -25

/ SUBROUTINE TO SET THE SECONDS HAND OF THE CLOCK

HLT NEW SEC, / ARE 15 SECONDS ? ISZ SEC15 / NO JMP .+6 TAD M15 / YES: SET COUNTER (-15) DCA SEC15 I SZ QUADSEC / SET NEW QUARTER
/ AND SET LOCATION JMS QUADP QUADSEC / XS AND YS / SET THE START OF THE
/ SECONDS HAND OF JMS QUADIS / SECONDS HAND OF QUADSEC / THE CLOCK DISS I SZ NEWSEC JMP I NEWSEC / RETURN, END OF SUBROUTINE

/ SUBROUTINE TO SET THE MINUTES HAND OF THE CLOCK

NEWMIN.	HLT	
	ISZ MIN15	/ 15 MINUTES ?
	JMP .+6	/ NO
	TAD M15	/ YES: SET COUNTER (-15)
	DCA MIN15	
	ISZ QUADMIN	/ SET THE NEW QUARTER
	JMS QUADP	/ / AND SET LOCATION
	QUADMIN	/ / XM AND YM
	JMS QUADIS	/ SET THE START OF THE
	QUADMIN	/ / MINUTES HAND OF
	DI SM	/ / THE CLOCK
	ISZ NEWMIN	
	JMP I NEWMIN	/ RETURN, END OF SUBROUTINE

/ SUBROUTINE TO SET THE HOURS HAND OF THE CLOCK

NEWHOU, HLT I SZ HOU15 / ARE 3 HOURS ?

JMP •+6 / NO TAD M15 / YES DCA HOU15 / SET COUNTER (-15) ISZ QUADH / SET THE NEW QUARTER / / AND SET THE LOCATION JMS QUADP QUADH 1 / XH AND YH / SET THE START OF THE
/ / HOURS HAND OF
/ THE CLOCK JMS QUADIS QUADH DI SH ISZ NEWHOU / RETURN, END OF SUBROUTINE JMP I NEWHOU

/ SUBROUTINE TO SET THE NEW QUARTER OF THE CLOCK

QUADP, HLT TAD I QUADP I SZ QUADP DCA QUAI / FETCH SEC, MIN OR HOURS
TAD I QUAI / SET THE WAY OF
TAD .+4 / THE SUBROUTINE DCA .+4 ISZ QUA1 SK P JMP .+1 0000 JMP QUAD2 / 2-ND QUARTER JMP QUAD3 / 3-RD "
JMP QUAD4 / 4-TH "
DCA I QUA1 / X <-- X QUAD2, ISZ QUAI CLA CMA DCA I QUAI / Y <-- 2*R-Y JMP I QUADP QUAD3, CLA CMA DCA I QUAL / X <-- 2*R-X ISZ QUAI CLA CMA DCA I QUA1 / Y <-- 2*R-Y JMP I QUADP QUAD4, CLA CMA DCA I QUAL / X <-- 2*R-X ISZ QUAI DCA I QUA1 / Y <-- Y JMP I QUADP / RETURN, END OF SUBROUTINE

/ SUBROUTINE TO SET THE START OF THE HAND OF THE CLOCK

QUADIS. HLT TAD I QUADIS / FETCH THE QUARTER ISZ QUADIS DCA QUAI TAD I QUADIS / FETCH THE START OF THE ISZ QUADIS / / HAND OF THE CLOCK DCA QUA2 / SET THE WAY OF SUBROUTINE TAD I QUAL TAD .+5 DCA .+5 ISZ QUA1 TAD C74 SK P JMP .+2 0000 JMP QUADI / 1-ST QUARTER

JMP QUADI - 1 / 2-ND "

JMP QUADI / 3-RD " JMP QUADI - 1 JMP QUADI / 4-TH CIA TAD I QUA2 QUADI, DCA I QUA2 JMP I QUADIS / RETURN, END OF SUBROUTINE

/ SUBROUTINE TO TYPE A CARRIAGE-RETURN ON TTY

CARRET, HLT
TAD C215
JMS I IOUT
TAD C212
JMS I IOUT
JMP I CARRET / RETURN: END OF SUBROUTINE

/ SYMBOLS

QUA1, Ø QUA2, Ø C212, 212 C215, 215 IOUT, OUTPUT

/ START OF DATA BUFFER

The data buffer contains the data of the x- and y-coordinates for the oscylloscope of the AXØ8 A/D-converter, i. e. the coordinates for both the face and the hands of the clock. The coordinates are those of the hands of the clock showing 60, 1, 2, ..., 15 seconds. The coordinates of the hands showing 16, 17, ..., 59 seconds will be calculated by the program from the above data.